

**TMSA, Incorporated**

Financial Statements  
and  
Independent Auditors' Report

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of  
TMSA, Incorporated

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of TMSA, Incorporated (“the School”), a Georgia not-for-profit organization and component unit of the Fulton County Board of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the School’s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”).

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAS”), and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School’s ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

## Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

### Other Matters

#### *Required Supplementary Information*

GAAP require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – Governmental Funds, Schedules of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements with related notes. Such information is the responsibility of management, and although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential

part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 3, 2025, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Marshall Jones". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Alpharetta, Georgia  
October 3, 2025

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025

The Board of Directors of TMSA, Incorporated ("the School"), offers readers of the School's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the School's financial statements.

Financial Highlights

- Total GASB revenues for the year ended June 30, 2025 were \$12,241,096.
- At the close of the current fiscal year, the School reports an ending fund balance of \$2,737,278. The general fund balances increased by \$1,190,609 from the previous year end general fund balance and is presented as the result of the net change in fund balance for the year ended June 30, 2025.
- As of June 30, 2025, the School reported total days cash on hand of 95 days.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements as presented comprise three components: a) government-wide financial statements, b) fund financial statements, and c) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements.

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all of the School's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the School's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying events giving rise to the changes occur, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the School that are principally supported by Fulton County, the State of Georgia, and federal funding sources (governmental activities). Basic instruction, exceptional instruction, and school administration are examples of the School's governmental activities. All funds are used to fulfill the mission of the School.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025

Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)

**Government-Wide Financial Statements** (Continued)

The government-wide financial statements include only the School itself, which is a component unit of the Fulton County Board of Education (“the School System”). The School System includes the operations of the School in their operational results.

**Fund Financial Statements**

A *fund* is a group of related accounts that are used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or purposes. The School, like governmental type entities, utilizes fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

**Governmental Funds**

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund Balance Sheet and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate the comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The School maintains individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund Balance Sheet and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances. The general fund is considered to be a major fund.

The School adopts an annual appropriated budget for its entire operations. Budgetary comparison schedules have been provided to demonstrate compliance with this budget and can be found as required supplementary information to the basic financial statements.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025

Financial Summary and Detailed Analyses (Continued)

**Government-Wide Financial Statement Analysis**

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the School, liabilities and deferred inflows exceeded assets and deferred outflows by \$902,629 as of June 30, 2025.

Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	\$ 10,368,408
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	11,271,037
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (902,629)</b>

The School's revenues are predominantly from the Fulton County Board of Education, based on student enrollment and awards from state and federal sources.

<b>Revenues</b>	
State funds	\$10,983,786
Federal funds	714,398
Contributions	39,964
Other	247,263
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>11,985,411</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>	
Instruction	6,633,571
Support services	4,187,194
Non-instructional services	407,939
Other non-cash	527,930
Loss on disposals	38,822
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>11,795,456</b>
<b>General Revenues</b>	
Interfund transfers	136,397
<b>Total General Revenues</b>	<b>136,397</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 326,352</b>

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)  
June 30, 2025

Financial Summary and Detailed Analyses (Continued)

**Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds**

The focus of the School's *governmental fund* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the School's financing requirements. In particular, *fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending for program purposes at the end of the year.

The School's governmental fund ("the General Fund") reported an ending fund balance of \$2,737,278. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School's revenues and other financing sources (\$12,121,808) exceeded the School's expenditures (\$10,931,199) by (\$1,190,609).

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Budgeted revenues were higher than actual revenues by \$203,013 primarily due to over budgeted state funds. Actual expenditures were higher than budgeted expenditures by \$185,520 due to the higher expense in instruction.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2025, the School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities totaled \$4,021,195 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes the building and improvements to School facility. Additional information on the School's capital assets can be found in Note 3 of this report.

Economic Factors and Events Affecting Operations

A majority of the School's funding is determined by the number of enrolled students. The School is forecasting enrollment to remain steady for the 2025/2026 school year.

Contacting the School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties a general overview of the School's finances. Questions regarding any of the information provided in this report should be addressed to TMSA, Incorporated, at 2861 Lakeshore Drive, College Park, Georgia 30337.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
June 30, 2025

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,959,873
Accounts receivable	89,218
Prepaid expenditures	47,510
Capital assets, non-depreciable	298,000
Capital assets, depreciable, net	3,723,195
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>7,117,796</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred outflows related to pension	3,250,612
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>3,250,612</b>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$ 10,368,408</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	\$ 159,339
Other accrued payable	199,984
Long-term liabilities:	
Net pension liability	9,099,986
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>9,459,309</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,811,728
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>1,811,728</b>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Unrestricted net position	(5,229,831)
Restricted net position	306,007
Net investment in capital assets	4,021,195
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>(902,629)</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 10,368,408</b>

This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Functions	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net Revenue (Expense) and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Primary Government		Total
				Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>						
Instruction	\$ 6,633,571	\$ -	\$10,836,662	\$4,203,091	\$ -	\$4,203,091
Support Services:						
Pupil	758,559	-	638,752	(119,807)	-	(119,807)
Improvement of instructional staff	110,814	-	-	(110,814)	-	(110,814)
Educational media	150,163	-	-	(150,163)	-	(150,163)
General administration	62,873	-	-	(62,873)	-	(62,873)
School administration	1,816,963	-	-	(1,816,963)	-	(1,816,963)
Business administration	126,342	-	-	(126,342)	-	(126,342)
Maintenance and operation	1,161,480	-	147,124	(1,014,356)	-	(1,014,356)
Operations of Non-Instructional Services:						
Food services	407,939	52,058	234,673	(121,208)	-	(121,208)
Depreciation	419,753	-	-	(419,753)	-	(419,753)
Amortization of lease asset	108,177	-	-	(108,177)	-	(108,177)
Loss on disposals	38,822	-	-	(38,822)	-	(38,822)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>11,795,456</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>11,857,211</b>	<b>113,813</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>113,813</b>
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>						
Enterprise fund	119,288	255,685	-	-	136,397	136,397
<b>Total Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>119,288</b>	<b>255,685</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>136,397</b>	<b>136,397</b>
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<b>\$11,914,744</b>	<b>\$307,743</b>	<b>\$11,857,211</b>	<b>113,813</b>	<b>136,397</b>	<b>250,210</b>
<b>General Revenues</b>						
Interfund transfer				136,397	(136,397)	-
Contributions				39,964	-	39,964
Other income				36,178	-	36,178
<b>Total General Revenues</b>				<b>212,539</b>	<b>(136,397)</b>	<b>76,142</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				<b>326,352</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>326,352</b>
Net position, beginning of year				(1,228,981)	-	(1,228,981)
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>				<b>\$ (902,629)</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ (902,629)</b>

This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
June 30, 2025

	<b>General Fund</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$2,959,873
Accounts receivable	89,218
Prepaid expenditures	47,510
<hr/>	
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$3,096,601</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	\$ 159,339
Other accrued payable	199,984
<hr/>	
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>359,323</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Fund Balances</b>	
Nonspendable fund balance	47,510
Restricted fund balance	306,007
Unassigned fund balance	2,383,761
<hr/>	
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>2,737,278</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$3,096,601</b>
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This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE**  
**BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
June 30, 2025

<b>Total Fund Balances for Governmental Funds</b>	<b>\$ 2,737,278</b>
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position is different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental funds are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. Those assets consist of:	
Capital assets, net	4,021,195
Deferred inflows of resources related to pension	(1,811,728)
Deferred outflows of resources related to pension	3,250,612
Certain liabilities are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not due and payable, but they are presented in the Statement of Net Position as follows:	
Net pension liability	(9,099,986)
<b>Total Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ (902,629)</b>

This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES**  
**IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<b>Total</b>
<b>Revenues</b>	
State funds	\$10,983,786
Federal funds	714,398
Contributions	39,964
Other	247,263
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>11,985,411</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>	
Instruction	6,228,216
Support Services:	
Pupil	758,559
Improvement of instructional staff	110,814
Educational media	150,163
General administration	62,873
School administration	1,816,963
Business administration	126,342
Maintenance and operation	1,161,480
School nutrition	407,939
Capital outlay	107,850
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>10,931,199</b>
<b>Excess of Revenues over Expenditures</b>	<b>1,054,212</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>	
Operating transfers in	136,397
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>136,397</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>1,190,609</b>
Fund balances, beginning of year	1,546,669
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 2,737,278</b>

This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES**  
**AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances – Total Governmental Funds</b>	<b>\$1,190,609</b>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, assets are capitalized and the cost is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense:	
Capital outlays	107,850
Depreciation expense	(419,753)
Loss on disposals	(38,822)
The amortization of the lease asset related to the lease payment are recorded as expenses in the Statement of Activities:	
Amortization of lease asset	(108,177)
Rent payments are reported as an expenditure in government funds, but the payment reduces the long-term lease liability in the Statement of Activities:	
Lease liability retirement	115,456
Payment of pension expenses is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds, but payments reduce long-term liabilities in the Statement of Activities:	
Pension expense	(520,811)
<b>Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 326,352</b>

This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
June 30, 2025

	<b>Enterprise Fund</b>
<hr/>	
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Due from general fund	\$ -
<hr/>	
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<hr/>	
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Due to general fund	\$ -
<hr/>	
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>
<hr/>	
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Unrestricted	-
<hr/>	
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>-</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
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This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES**  
**IN NET POSITION – PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<b>Enterprise Fund</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Operating Revenues</b>	
Charges for services	\$ 255,685
<hr/>	
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>255,685</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Operating Expenses</b>	
Instruction	119,288
<hr/>	
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>119,288</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Operating Income</b>	<b>136,397</b>
<b>Interfund Transfer</b>	<b>136,397</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	-
Net position, beginning of year	-
<hr/>	
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<hr/>	

This financial statement should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Reporting Entity**

TMSA, Incorporated (“the School”), dba The Main Street Academy, a Georgia not-for-profit organization, was established in 2010. The School was granted a charter by the Fulton County Board of Education (“the School System”) pursuant to O.C.G.A § 20-2-2060 *et seq.*, the Charter Schools Act of 1998 to provide educational services to students in grades Kindergarten through 8th. In 2025, the Georgia Department of Education approved the School’s charter application for an additional three-year term (July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2028).

**Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (“GAAP”) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing government accounting and financial reporting principles. GASB has issued a codification of governmental accounting and financial reporting standards.

**Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities) report on the School as a whole. The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of the School’s function are offset by program revenues.

The fund financial statements (Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds and Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds) report on the School’s General Fund.

**Fund Accounting**

The School uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

**Governmental Funds**

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Fund liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be liquidated. The School reports the difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources as fund balance. The School reports the following major governmental funds:

*General Fund*

The general fund accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund’s balance is available to the School for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of the State of Georgia.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Basis of Presentation** (Continued)

Proprietary Funds

*Enterprise Fund*

The enterprise fund accounts for operations which are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The costs of providing goods or services on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges. The School's enterprise fund results from its after school child care operation.

**Measurement Focus**

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. At the fund reporting level, the governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of unavailable revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

**Revenue**

The School is primarily funded by the School System based on a rate per student calculated by the School System. Resources provided in this manner are considered to be non-exchange transactions and are recognized in the fiscal year when use of the funds is first permitted. Other funding obtained through the School System, such as Title I resources, or funding obtained directly from the federal government are also considered non-exchange transactions and are recognized in the fiscal year in which certain matching or expenditure requirements are met, such as resources obtained for a specific purpose or as a qualifying reimbursement, etc.

Certain charges for services, such as for food services, are considered exchange transactions and are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded when the exchange takes place and in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

**Expenditures**

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. On the modified accrual basis, expenditures generally are recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred and due, if measurable.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Assets, Liabilities, and Fund Equity**

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School considers all highly liquid investment instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Credit Risk

The School maintains its cash accounts at financial institutions in which amounts up to \$250,000 per institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). As of June 30, 2025, the School held an uninsured cash balance of \$2,460,011.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable, including federal government and other receivables, are stated at face value with no allowance for doubtful accounts. The School evaluates receivables annually for bad debts using the direct write-off method. This method differs from GAAP which requires providing an allowance for expected credit losses. Variances caused by using the direct write-off method instead of the method prescribed by GAAP are not considered to be significant.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are stated at cost. Depreciation has been calculated on such assets using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Type of Asset</u>	<u>Useful Life</u>
Building	40 years
Technology and equipment	3 years
Leasehold improvements	3 years
Furniture and fixtures	3 years

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Retirement System of Georgia (“TRS”) and additions to/deductions from TRS’s fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported to TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Assets, Liabilities, and Fund Equity** (Continued)

Interfund Balances

The School sometimes advances resources to other funds that will not be repaid in the current period. The fund balance of the loaning governmental fund is reserved at the fund reporting level to indicate it is not available for expenditure.

Fund Balances

Fund balances are divided into five categories as defined by GASB 54, as follows:

*Nonspendable*

Fund balances classified as nonspendable are permanently nonspendable by decree of the donor, such as an endowment, or funds that are not in a spendable form, such as prepaid expenses or inventory on hand.

*Restricted*

Fund balances classified as restricted are legally restricted under legislation, bond authority, or grantor contract.

*Committed*

Fund balances classified as committed are commitments of future funds for specific purposes passed by the Board of Directors.

*Assigned*

Fund balances classified as assigned are funds that are intended by management to be used for a specific purpose, including encumbrances.

*Unassigned*

Fund balances classified as unassigned are funds available for any purpose.

When both restricted and unrestricted amounts of fund balance are available for use for expenditures incurred, it is the School's policy to use restricted amounts first and then unrestricted amounts as they are needed

Net Position

Accounting standards require a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. It requires the classification of net position into three components – net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. These calculations are defined as follows:

*Net Investment in Capital Assets*

This component of net position consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and related long-term debt.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Assets, Liabilities, and Fund Equity** (Continued)

Net Position (Continued)

*Restricted*

This component of net position results from constraints placed on net position by creditors, grantors, contributors, and other external parties, including those constraints placed on net position by law through constitutional provisions of enabling legislation adopted by the School.

*Unrestricted*

This component of net position consists of those assets that do not meet the definition of net investment in capital assets and restricted net position.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that may affect the financial statements. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with GAAP for nongovernmental entities. An annual budget is adopted for the operations of the School.

**Income Taxes**

The School is a not-for-profit organization exempt from federal income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3). However, income from certain activities not directly related to the School's tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income.

The School only recognizes the tax benefit from an uncertain tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return if the tax position is more likely than not to be sustained upon an examination, based on the technical merits of the position. Management has analyzed tax positions taken for filings with the Internal Revenue Service and all state jurisdictions where the School operates. Management believes that income tax filing positions would be sustained upon examination and does not anticipate that any adjustments would result in a material adverse effect on the School's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows. Accordingly, the School has not recorded any reserves, or related accruals for interest and penalties for uncertain income tax positions at June 30, 2025.

The School is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The School believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2022.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Subsequent Events**

The School has evaluated subsequent events through the filing date of this report. No events have occurred that would require disclosure in these notes.

**NOTE 2 – CONCENTRATIONS**

**Revenue**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School received a significant portion of its annual revenue from the School System as a part of its charter agreement which is paid to the School in monthly installments.

**NOTE 3 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 is summarized below:

Description	June 30, 2024	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	June 30, 2025
Building	\$ 1,120,188	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	<b>\$ 1,120,188</b>
Land	298,000	-	-	-	<b>298,000</b>
Technology and equipment	2,447,645	-	(994,499)	-	<b>1,453,146</b>
Leasehold and other improvements	4,738,190	107,850	-	45,976	<b>4,892,016</b>
Furniture	66,818	-	(5,450)	-	<b>61,368</b>
Construction in progress	45,976	-	-	(45,976)	<b>-</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,716,817</b>	<b>107,850</b>	<b>(999,949)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,824,718</b>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(4,344,897)	(419,753)	961,127	-	<b>(3,803,523)</b>
<b>Capital Assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 4,371,920</b>	<b>\$ (311,903)</b>	<b>\$ (38,822)</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 4,021,195</b>

**NOTE 4 – RETIREMENT PLAN**

**Plan Description**

All teachers of the School as defined in §47-3-60 of the *Official Code of Georgia Annotated* (“O.C.G.A.”) and certain other support personnel as defined by §47-3-63 are provided a pension through TRS. TRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, is administered by the TRS Board of Trustees (“TRS Board”). Title 47 of the *O.C.G.A.* assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provisions to the State Legislature. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.trsga.com/publications](http://www.trsga.com/publications).

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 4 – RETIREMENT PLAN** (Continued)

Benefits Provided

TRS provides service retirement, disability retirement, and death benefits. Normal retirement benefits are determined as 2% of the average of the employee's two highest paid consecutive years of service, multiplied by the number of years of creditable service up to 40 years. An employee is eligible for normal service retirement after 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age, or after 10 years of service and attainment of age 60. Ten years of service is required for disability and death benefits eligibility. Disability benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the time of disability. Death benefits equal the amount that would be payable to the employee's beneficiary had the employee retired on the date of death. Death benefits are based on the employee's creditable service and compensation up to the date of death.

Contributions

Per Title 47 of *O.C.G.A.*, contribution requirements of active employees and participating employers, as actuarially determined, are established and may be amended by the TRS Board. Pursuant to *O.C.G.A.* §47-3-63, the employer contributions for certain full-time public school support personnel are funded on behalf of the employer by the State of Georgia. Contributions are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees were required to contribute 6.00% of their annual pay during fiscal year 2025. The School's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025, was 20.78% of the School's annual payroll. The School's contributions to TRS were \$1,138,230 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

At June 30, 2025, the School reported a net pension liability of \$9,099,986.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. An expected total pension liability as of June 30, 2024, was determined using standard roll-forward techniques.

The School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on contributions to TRS during fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, the School's proportion was 0.036205%, which was a decrease of 0.002898% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2024. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School recognized pension expense of \$1,656,247. At June 30, 2025, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 4 – RETIREMENT PLAN** (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension (Continued)

	Deferred Outflows Of Resources	Deferred Inflows Of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,029,727	\$ 27,198
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	1,268,734
Changes in proportion and differences between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	449,613	515,796
Changes in assumptions	633,042	-
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,138,230	-
	<b>\$ 3,250,612</b>	<b>\$1,811,728</b>

The School's contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$1,138,230 are reported as deferred outflows of resources and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Years ending June 30,	Amount
2026	\$ 232,307
2027	1,182,299
2028	(635,654)
2029	\$ (478,298)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024, was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00 – 8.75%, average, including inflation
Investment rate of return	6.90%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% semi-annually

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 4 – RETIREMENT PLAN** (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Post-retirement mortality rates for service retirements and beneficiaries were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table (ages set forward one year and adjust 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. Post-retirement mortality rates for disability retirements were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Mortality Table for Disabled Retirees (ages set forward one year and adjusted 106%) with the MP-2019 Projection scale applied generationally. The rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate. The Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table with ages set forward one year and adjusted 106% as used for death prior to retirement. Future improvement in mortality rates was assumed using the MP-2019 projection scale generationally. These rates of improvement were reduced by 20% for all years prior to the ultimate rate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Asset class	Target allocation	Long-term expected real rate of return*
Fixed income	30.00%	1.50%
Domestic large equities	46.40%	9.10%
Domestic small equities	1.10%	13.00%
International developed market equities	13.60%	9.10%
International emerging market equities	3.90%	11.10%
Alternatives	5.00%	10.60%
	<b>100.00%</b>	

\*Rates are shown net of inflation.

(Continued)

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
June 30, 2025

**NOTE 4 – RETIREMENT PLAN** (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total net pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer and State of Georgia contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plans' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90%, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.90%)	Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 15,662,897	\$ 9,099,986	\$ 3,742,641

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report which is publicly available at [www.trsga.com/publications](http://www.trsga.com/publications).

These notes should only be read in connection with the accompanying financial statements and independent auditors' report.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**BUDGET AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND – (UNAUDITED)**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts	Actual Amounts	Over (Under) Budget
<b>Revenues</b>			
State funds	\$ 11,173,803	\$10,983,786	\$ (190,017)
Federal funds	772,272	714,398	(57,874)
Contributions	31,882	39,964	8,082
Other	210,467	247,263	36,796
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>12,188,424</b>	<b>11,985,411</b>	<b>(203,013)</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction	5,963,459	6,228,216	264,757
Support services:			
Pupil	622,261	758,559	136,298
Improvement of instructional staff	170,083	110,814	(59,269)
Educational media	220,803	150,163	(70,640)
General administration	87,270	62,873	(24,397)
School administration	1,692,520	1,816,963	124,443
Business administration	176,634	126,342	(50,292)
Maintenance and operation	1,060,775	1,161,480	100,705
School nutrition	472,787	407,939	(64,848)
Capital outlay	279,087	107,850	(171,237)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>10,745,679</b>	<b>10,931,199</b>	<b>185,520</b>
<b>Excess/Deficit</b>	<b>1,442,745</b>	<b>1,054,212</b>	<b>(388,533)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>			
Operating transfers in	202,316	136,397	(65,919)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>202,316</b>	<b>136,397</b>	<b>(65,919)</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 1,645,061</b>	<b>1,190,609</b>	<b>\$ (454,452)</b>
Fund balances, beginning of year		1,546,669	
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>		<b>\$ 2,737,278</b>	

This supplementary schedule should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA**  
For the Years Ended June 30, 2016 through 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
School's proportion of the net pension liability	.036205%	.039103%	.036079%	.034802%	.033685%	.031754%	.034771%	.027771%	.023661%	.028822%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$9,099,986	\$11,544,885	\$11,715,549	\$ 3,078,005	\$ 8,159,825	\$ 6,827,969	\$ 6,398,556	\$ 5,161,326	\$ 4,881,528	\$ 4,387,863
School's covered-employee payroll during the measurement period	\$5,477,526	\$ 5,661,126	\$ 5,489,870	\$ 4,816,959	\$ 4,528,085	\$ 4,413,344	\$ 3,974,785	\$ 3,611,410	\$ 3,867,498	\$ 3,701,170
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	166.13%	203.93%	213.40%	63.90%	180.2%	154.7%	161.0%	142.9%	126.2%	118.6%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	80.86%	76.29%	72.85%	92.03%	77.01%	78.56%	80.27%	79.33%	76.06%	84.44%

*Note:* Schedule is intended to show information for the last ten (10) fiscal years.

This supplementary schedule should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF GEORGIA**  
For the Years Ended June 30, 2016 through 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contributions	\$ 1,138,230	\$ 1,127,901	\$ 1,096,877	\$ 958,364	\$ 863,053	\$ 932,981	\$ 830,730	\$ 607,078	\$ 551,892	\$ 528,157
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 1,138,230	\$ 1,127,901	\$ 1,096,877	\$ 958,364	\$ 863,053	\$ 932,981	\$ 830,730	\$ 607,078	\$ 551,892	\$ 528,157
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,477,526	\$ 5,661,126	\$ 5,489,870	\$ 4,816,959	\$ 4,528,085	\$ 4,413,344	\$ 3,974,785	\$ 3,611,410	\$ 3,867,498	\$ 3,701,170
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	20.78%	19.98%	19.98%	19.81%	19.06%	21.14%	20.90%	16.81%	14.27%	14.27%

*Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last ten (10) fiscal years.*

This supplementary schedule should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

**TMSA, INCORPORATED**  
**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**

On November 18, 2015, the board adopted recommended changes to the economic and demographic assumptions utilized by the System. Primary among the changes were the updates to rates of mortality, retirement, disability, withdrawal and salary increases. The expectation of retired life mortality was changed from the RP-2000 tables to the RP-2000 White Collar Mortality Table with future mortality improvement projected to 2025 with the Society of Actuaries' projection scale BB (set forward one year for males).

On May 15, 2019, the Board adopted recommended changes from the smoothed valuation interest rate methodology that has been in effect since June 30, 2009, to a constant interest rate method. In conjunction with the methodology, the long-term assumed rate of return in assets (discount rate) has been changed from 7.50% to 7.25%, and the assumed annual rate of inflation has been reduced from 2.75% to 2.50%.

In 2019 and later, the expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the Pub-2010 Teachers Headcount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table from the RP-2000 Mortality Tables. In 2019, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

On May 11, 2022, the Board adopted recommended changes to the long-term assumed rate of return and payroll growth assumption utilized by the system. The long-term assumed rate of return was changed from 7.25% to 6.90%, and the payroll growth assumption was changed from 3.00% to 2.50%.

These notes should only be read in connection with the accompanying independent auditors' report and required supplementary information.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
*GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Board of Directors of  
TMSA, Incorporated

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of TMSA, Incorporated (“the School”), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the School’s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents, and have issued our report thereon dated October 3, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School’s internal control over financial reporting (“internal control”) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies.

Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Marshall Jones". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Alpharetta, Georgia  
October 3, 2025