Principles of Science and Engineering

- Ask questions and define problems.
- Develop and use models.
- Plan and carry out investigations.
- Analyze and interpret data.
- Use mathematics and computational thinking.
- Construct explanations and design solutions.
- Engage in argument from evidence.
- Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.

Crosscutting Concepts of Science and Engineering

- Observe patterns and describe relationships and the influencing factors.
- Explore situations of cause and effect and explain their underlying mechanisms.
- Recognize the importance of scale, proportion, and quantity.
- Define systems and design models to understand and test ideas.
- Understand the flow of energy and matter in various systems.
- Understand the relationship between structure and function.
- Examine the stability of various systems and rates of change as they evolve. .

Scientific Text

- Read and understand scientific texts and primary sources.
- Identify and define scientific vocabulary.
- Summarize main ideas presented in the text.
- Apply knowledge to additional situations and investigations.

Investigations

Framing the Question:

- Based on observation of phenomena, understand or come up with a question or hypothesis to investigate.
- Collect information and ideas about your question.
- Identify the variables or special factors that may affect your investigation.

Scientific Research:

- Gather information that addresses the question or hypothesis.
- Identify, use, and cite appropriate scientific references.
- Make a plan for investigating the question or hypothesis.

Laboratory Investigation:

- Make a plan for testing the question or hypothesis.
- Identify and use appropriate scientific equipment.
- Make observations and record data.
- Use appropriate representations, such as charts, tables, and graphs, to display data.

Analyzing What You Find:

- Consider multiple explanations for what you observe or discover.
- Use evidence to draw or support a logical conclusion.
- Identify possible sources of error and bias in the investigation or research.
- Verify the results of the investigation or find corroborating evidence for your research.
- Revise your explanation if necessary.

Synthesizing What You Find:

- Answer your question and/or draw conclusions about the validity of your hypothesis.
- Use the observations to ask additional questions, make new predictions, and test those predictions by running more simulations or by changing the model.
- Connect ideas to other information , or to a "real world" use.
- Use data or research to respond to questions or comments from others.
- Share and defend the results of the investigation in writing and orally.

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