



## Gender Identity Inclusiveness and Nondiscrimination Policy

Adopted August 3, 2021

The Board of Directors of Lighthouse Community Public Schools ("Charter School") is committed to fostering an environment of inclusiveness, supporting students' preferred form of self-identification, and ensuring that every student shall have equal access to educational programs and activities.

The purpose of this policy is to delineate state and federal law as well as Charter School's practices relating to recognition and protection of each student's gender identity. This is consistent with Charter School's goals of reducing stigmatization and ensuring equal access for students. The guidelines provided in this policy do not anticipate every situation that might occur with respect to gender identity and expression and students. While the needs of each student are unique, in all cases, the goal is to ensure the opportunity of all students to thrive and retain equal access school programs and activities in accordance with their gender identity without fear of harassment, discrimination, intimidation, bullying, or stigmatization.

This Policy shall apply to all Charter School programs and activities, including those that occur during school hours, before- or after-school programs, field trips, extracurricular or co-curricular activities, and camps or other activities that typically involve at least one (1) overnight stay from home.

### **Definitions**

(Intended as functional descriptors, not to label):

- "*Gender*": A person's actual or perceived sex, and includes a person's gender identity and gender expression.
- "*Gender Expression*": A person's gender-related appearance and behavior whether or not stereotypically associated with the person's assigned sex at birth. Gender expression refers to external cues that one uses to represent or communicate one's gender to others, such as behavior, clothing, hairstyles, activities, voice, mannerisms, or body
- "*Gender Identity*": A person's gender-related identity, appearance or behavior, whether or not different from that traditionally associated with the person's physiology or assigned sex at birth.
- "*Gender Nonconformity*": refers to one's gender expression, gender characteristics, or gender identity that does not conform to gender stereotypes "typically" associated with one's legal sex assigned at birth, such as "feminine" boys, "masculine" girls and those who are perceived as androgynous. Sexual orientation is not the same as gender identity. Not all transgender youth identify as gay, lesbian or bisexual, and not all gay, lesbian and bisexual youth display gender-nonconforming characteristics.
- "*Transgender*": describes people whose gender identity or gender expression is different from that traditional associated with their assigned sex at birth. "Transgender boy" and "transgender male" refer to

an individual assigned the female sex at birth who has a male gender identity. "Transgender girl" and "transgender female" refer to an individual assigned the male sex at birth who has a female gender identity. An individual can express or assert a transgender gender identity in a variety of ways, which may but do not always include specific medical treatments or procedures. Medical treatments or procedures are not considered a prerequisite for one's recognition as transgender.

### **Guiding Principles and Requirements**

Charter School shall accept the gender identity that each student asserts. There are no medical or mental health diagnoses or treatment thresholds that students must meet in order to have their gender identity recognized and respected.

The Charter School shall:

1. Respect all students' gender identity and gender expression by honoring the right of students to be identified and addressed by their preferred name and pronoun.
2. Prohibit, within academic programming, the separation of students based upon gender unless it serves as a compelling pedagogical (instructional) tool.
3. Permit all students to participate in co-curricular and extracurricular activities in a manner consistent with their gender identity including, but not limited to, intramural and interscholastic athletics.
4. Provide all students access to facilities that best align with students' gender identity.

### **Privacy and Confidentiality**

All persons, including students, have a right to privacy. This includes student's right to keep their actual or perceived gender identity and expression private. Such private information shall be shared only on a need to know basis.

Students have the right to openly discuss and express their gender identity and expression, and to decide when, with whom, and how much information to share.

In situations where students have not publicly disclosed their gender identity; school personnel must be mindful of the confidentiality and privacy rights of students when communicating with others, so as to not reveal, imply or refer to a student's gender identity or expression. To ensure confidentiality when discussing a particular concern such as conduct, discipline, grades, attendance or health, school personnel should focus on the concern, not the student's gender identity or expression. For example, describe the matter in terms of the underlying issue (behavior/conduct, grade issue, attendance issue, health concern) without referring or linking to gender identity or expression.

When communicating with a student's parent, legal guardian, or educational rights holder, school personnel should use the student's legal name and the pronoun corresponding to the student's gender assigned at birth unless the student, parent, or guardian has specified otherwise.

There will be instances when school personnel may find it important to discuss a student's gender identity or expression with parents (if, for example, the student is being bullied based on their gender identity or expression). In such cases, school personnel should consult and work closely with the student to assess the degree to which, if any, the parent is aware of the student's gender identity or expression and is supportive of the student, and school personnel shall take into consideration the safety, health and well-being of the student in

deciding whether to disclose the student's gender identity or expression to parents.

### **Pronouns and Preferred Names**

Charter School recognizes that name and gender identity are central to most individuals' sense of self and well-being, and that it is important for the school to establish mechanisms to acknowledge and support students' self-identification."

Charter School shall accept and respect a student's assertion of their gender identity where the student expresses that identity at school or where there is other evidence that this is a sincerely held part of the student's core identity.

Charter School shall not require a student to provide any particular type of diagnosis, proof of medical treatment, or meet an age requirement as a condition to receiving the protections afforded under California's antidiscrimination statutes. Similarly, there is no threshold step for social transition that any student must meet in order to have their gender identity recognized and respected by a school.

Charter School supports student self-identification by honoring the name and pronouns that students wish to go by, in accordance with the following:

1. Students shall be addressed by the name and pronoun that corresponds to their gender identity asserted at school without obtaining a court order, changing their pupil records or obtaining parent/legal guardian permission.
2. Students may request a meeting with a school counselor to discuss a support plan/Student Safety Plan. The counselor will work with school administration and staff to ensure the desired name and pronouns are used.
3. Charter School shall modify its student information system to prevent disclosure of confidential information and ensure, to the best of our abilities, that school personnel use a student's preferred name and pronouns consistent with the student's gender identity.
4. All members of the school community must use a student's chosen name and pronouns. The school shall implement safeguards to reduce the possibility of inadvertent slips or mistakes, particularly among temporary personnel such as substitute teachers. Every effort should be made to use names and pronouns consistent with a student's gender identity. While inadvertent slips or honest mistakes may occur, the intentional and persistent refusal to respect a student's gender identity is a violation of this Policy and may constitute discrimination under State law.
5. There may be situations (e.g., communications with the family, state or federal records, pupil records where a name or gender with which the student identifies isn't authorized, and assessment data) where it may be necessary and recommended for staff to be informed of the student's legal name and gender. In these situations, staff should prioritize safety, confidentiality and respect of the student in a manner consistent with the law.
6. If school personnel are unsure how a student wants to be addressed in communications to home or in conferences with parents/legal guardians/educational rights holders, they may privately ask the student how they want to be referred to when communicating with parents/legal guardians.
7. If a member of the school community, including staff and students, intentionally uses a student's incorrect name and pronoun, persistently refuses to respect a student's chosen name and pronouns, or

targets a student based on that student's chosen name and pronouns, that conduct should be treated as harassment, discrimination, and/or bullying and investigation in accordance with the school's *Title IX, Harassment, Discrimination, Intimidation, and Bullying Policy*.

### **Equal Access to School Activities and Programs**

Students have the right to equitable access to activities and programs in their school. Students may not be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to harassment or other forms of discrimination on the basis of their actual or perceived gender identity or expression in any program or activity. These activities and programs may include, but are not limited to cheer class, homecoming, prom, spirit day, celebrations, assemblies, acknowledgments, field trips, afterschool activities and programs, and all extra-curricular activities.

Participation in sex-segregated school programs and activities, including competitive athletics, intramural sports, athletic teams, competitions and contact sports shall be facilitated in a manner consistent with the student's gender identity. Students who identify as nonbinary should be granted the opportunity to participate in sex-segregated programs and activities that they find best align with their gender identity.

### **Student Records**

Charter School shall use the student's requested name, pronoun, and gender designation unless there is a legal reason not to do so.

- *Official Records*

Charter School shall change a student's name and gender on official records only upon receipt of documentation that such change has been made pursuant to a court order. Certain education records may still require a school to use a student's legal name. For example, birth certificates, passports, standardized testing documentation, transcripts, financial aid documents, immunization and other health records, etc.

- *Unofficial Records*

Charter School may change a student's name, gender, or pronoun designation on unofficial student records in the absence of a court order indicating legal name change.

Unofficial student records include school-issued identification cards, athletic rosters, certificates, playbills, diplomas, attendance lists, etc.

The school may include an "also known as" or a "prefers to be called" field in its electronic data system and list the preferred name/gender identity/pronoun of the student alongside the legal name/assigned sex. This way the preferred name may be cross-referenced with the legal name and administrators will know to use the preferred name when addressing the student.

Nothing in this section changes the obligation of Charter School personnel to **address** the student with the name and pronouns consistent with the student's gender identity. Thus, while a student's records may still indicate the name/sex assigned at birth, upon request of the student, the student should be referred to day-to-day by the name and pronouns that correspond to their gender identity.

### **Restroom Accessibility**

Charter School maintains separate restroom facilities for male and female students. Students shall have access to restrooms that corresponds to their gender identity. Students who identify as nonbinary shall be granted access to the facility which they find best aligns with their gender identity.

If a student desires increased privacy, regardless of the reason, the administrator shall make every effort to provide the student with reasonable access to an alternative restroom such as a single-stall or all-gender restroom. The use of a restroom should be determined by the student's choice; no student shall be compelled to use an alternative restroom. For safety reasons, students should be given access to a restroom that allows reasonable access for appropriate supervision by staff. Regardless, all students are expected to exemplify appropriate behavior in restrooms.

### **Locker Room and Changing-Area Accessibility**

Charter School maintains separate locker room facilities and changing areas for male and female students. Students shall have access to the locker room and changing areas facility that corresponds to their gender identity, with the goals to provide equal opportunity to participate in physical education classes, competitive athletics, and extracurricular activities (such drama/theater). Students who identify as nonbinary should be granted access to the locker rooms/changing facilities with which they find best aligns with their gender identity, including access to reasonable accommodations as indicated below.

If there is a request for increased privacy, any student shall be provided access to a reasonable accommodation such as:

- a) Assignment of a student locker or changing areas in near proximity to the coaches'/staff person's office or a supportive peer group.
- b) Use of a private area within the public area of the locker room facility or changing area (e.g., nearby restroom stall with a door or an area separated by a curtain).
- c) Use of a nearby private area (e.g., nearby restroom or a health office restroom).
- d) A separate changing schedule.

Any alternative arrangement should be provided in a way that protects the student's privacy and confidentiality.

### **Student Support/Safety Plan**

Charter School shall, wherever possible, meet with a gender-nonconforming student, relevant school personnel, and parents, to discuss and draft a Student Support/Safety Plan. The purpose of the plan shall be to memorialize any specific wishes/needs of the student regarding navigating their gender-confirming status during the regular school-day, and discuss general welfare and safety issues. The plan may include but is not limited to the following, and shall be tailored to the needs of the individual student:

1. Preferred Name/Pronouns
2. The names and contact information of "safe" adults with whom the student can share any concerns, including instances of bullying, discrimination, intimidation, or harassment
3. Assurances that all staff would receive training and instruction regarding Title IX, and that teachers shall teach about anti-bullying and harassment
4. Assurances that the physical education ("PE") teacher or athletics coach would be the first to enter and last to leave the locker room
5. Assurances that student's assigned locker would be in direct sight of the PE teacher/athletics coach's office
6. Assurance regarding access to the student restroom facilities and locker rooms that correspond to the student's gender identity or biological sex.

7. Accommodations for student's use of an alternate restroom (i.e. in the health office or elsewhere) if the student is uncomfortable using student restrooms
8. Accommodations for the student's use of a private changing area if the student is uncomfortable changing in a locker room with other peers.
9. Any other accommodation appropriate for the student

### **Dress Code**

All Charter School students have the right to dress in accordance with their gender identity within the parameters of the dress code as it relates to the school uniform or safety issues. A copy of the Charter School Dress Code is available for review at the main office.

### **General-Segregated Activities**

In rare situations permitted by law, students may be segregated by gender, such as for health education classes. In situations where students are segregated by gender, such as for health education classes, students should be included in the group that corresponds to their consistently asserted gender identity.

### **Harassment, Bullying, and Student Safety**

Charter School shall ensure that all staff who regularly interact with students receive professional development and training opportunities as required and recommended by the California Department of Education ("CDE") and Charter School Title IX, *Harassment, Discrimination, Intimidation, and Bullying Policy*.

Charter School shall also inform staff about the groups of students determined by Charter school and available research, to be at elevated risk for bullying. These groups include but are not limited to: Students who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning youth ("LGBTQ") and those youth perceived as LGBTQ.

School staff shall take all reasonable steps to ensure safety and access for students and support students' rights to assert their gender identity and expression. Students shall be informed they have the responsibility to report incidents of discrimination, harassment, bullying or intimidation to the designated site administrator or Title IX Coordinator in cases where they may be a target or witness. School staff and families shall work together to resolve complaints alleging discrimination, harassment, bullying or intimidation based on a student's actual or perceived gender identity or expression, in accordance with the school's *Title IX, Harassment, Discrimination, Intimidation, and Bullying Policy*. A copy of that policy is available for review on the LCPS website.

Charter School personnel shall immediately intervene, when it is safe to do so, whenever they witness acts of discrimination, harassment, bullying or intimidation on the basis of a student's gender identity or expression. Charter School may provide interim safety and emotional support measures as needed. Interim safety measures may include increased monitoring of the parties to a harassment, discrimination, intimidation, or bullying complaint, providing options for the parties to avoid or minimize contact in academic and extracurricular settings, provision of safety plans, training and educational materials to address gender-inclusiveness, and provision of support resources (e.g., academic support, counseling, health and mental health services).